# ICE1232



AC'97 2.1 VSR Audio Codec with 3D

### Preliminary

### Features

- AC'97 2.1 compliant codec
- 18-bit stereo full duplex  $\Sigma \Delta$  codec
- VSR (Variable Sampling Rate), 1Hz resolution
- 3D stereo expansion for simulated surround
- 4 stereo analog line-level inputs
- 2 mono analog line-level inputs
- MIC level input switchable from two sources
- Second line-level output with volume control
- Multiple codec mode
- External Audio Amplifier Control
- Power management support
- Low Power consumption mode
- Exceeds Microsoft® PC'9x requirements
- 3.3V, 5V or split analog/digital power supply
- 48-pin TQFP or LQFP package

### Description

IC Ensemble's ICE1232<sup>TM</sup> 18-bit  $\Sigma \Delta$  audio codec conforms to the AC'97 2.1 specification with excellent analog performance. The ICE1232 integrates a sophisticated Sample Rate Converter that can be adjusted in 1Hz increments. This makes it ideal for host-based signal processing motherboard applications which lacks a hardware accelerator. The mixer circuitry integrates a stereo enhancement to provide a pleasing 3D surround sound effect for stereo media. This codec is designed with aggressive power management to achieve ultra low power consumption when used with a 3.3V supply. The primary applications for this part are desktop and portable personal computers multimedia subsystems. However, it is suitable for any system requiring audio domain conversion, mixing and volume control at competitive prices.



Figure 1. Functional Block Diagram



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### Table 1. Pin Description

Pin #	Symbol	Туре	Description		
1	DVDD1	Р	Digital Supply Voltage, 5 or 3.3V. Match controller's Supply Voltage		
2	XTL_IN	I	24.576MHz Crystal or clock input		
3	XTL_OUT	0	24.576MHz Crystal		
4	DVSS1	Р	Digital Ground		
5	SDATA_OUT	I	AC'97 Serial Data Input Stream		
6	BIT_CLK	I/O	12.288MHz Serial Data Clock		
7	DVSS2	Р	Digital Ground		
8	SDATA_IN	0	AC'97 Serial Data Output Stream		
9	DVDD2	Р	Digital Supply Voltage, 5 or 3.3V. Match controller's Supply Voltage		
10	SYNC	I	48kHz Fixed Rate Sync Pulse		
11	RESET#	I	AC'97 Master Reset		
12	PC_BEEP	I	PC Speaker Beep Pass Through		
13	PHONE	I	Telephony Subsystem Speakerphone		
14	AUX_L	I	Auxiliary Audio Left Channel		
15	AUX_R	I	Auxiliary Audio Right Channel		
16	VIDEO_L	I	Video Audio Left Channel		
17	VIDEO_R	I	Video Audio Right Channel		
18	CD_L	I	CD Audio Left Channel		
19	CD_GND	I	CD Audio Analog Ground		
20	CD_R	I	CD Audio Right Channel		
21	MIC1	I	Desktop Microphone		
22	MIC2	I	Second Microphone		
23	LINE_IN_L	I	Line In Left Channel		
24	LINE_IN_R	I	Line In Right Channel		
25	AVDD1	Р	Analog Supply Voltage, 5V or 3.3V		
26	AVSS1	Р	Analog Ground		
27	VREF	I	Reference Voltage		
28	VREFOUT	0	Reference Voltage Output		
29	AFLT1	0	Left Channel Anti-Aliasing Filter Capacitor		
30	AFLT2	0	Right Channel Anti-Aliasing Filter Capacitor		
31	NC	_	No Connect		
32	NC	-	No Connect		
33	NC	-	No Connect		
34	NC	_	No Connect		
35	LINE_OUT_L	0	Line Out Left Channel		
36	LINE_OUT_R	0	Line Out Right Channel		
37	MONO_OUT	0	Mono Output		

Pin #	Symbol	Туре	Description			
38	AVDD2	Р	Analog Supply Voltage, 5V or 3.3V			
39	LNLVL_OUT_L	0	Alternate Left Line Level out			
40	NC	-	No Connect			
41	LNLVL_OUT_R	0	Alternate Right Line Level out			
42	AVSS2	Р	Analog Ground			
43	NC	-	No Connect			
44	NC	-	No Connect			
45	ID0	I	Multiple Codec Select (Internal pull-up). Please see Table 19.			
46	ID1	I	Multiple Codec Select (Internal pull-up). Please see Table 19.			
47	EAPD	0	External Power Amplifier Power Down			
48	NC	-	No Connect			

### Table 1. Pin Description (continued...)

**Note:** ICE1232 supports mixed +5V and +3.3V analog and digital power supply combinations. **You must use 3.3V as digital supply if the AC-link controller is also 3.3V**. For best analog performance use 5V analog supply. For maximum power savings use 3.3V for both analog and digital sections.





### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

### Table 2. Absolute Maximum Ratings

(AVSS = DVSS = 0V)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
-	Power Supplies (AVDD, DVDD)	-0.3		6.0	V
-	Input Current per Pin	-10		10	mA
-	Output Current per Pin	-15		15	mA
-	Digital Input Voltage	-0.3		DVDD+0.3	V
-	Analog Input Voltage	-0.3		AVDD+0.3	V
-	Total Power Dissipation			TBD	W
-	Ambient Temperature	-55		110	°C
-	Storage Temperature	-65		150	°C

Caution: Exceeding any of these limits can cause permanent failure of the device and will void any claims against product quality.

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

### Table 3. Recommended Operating Conditions

(AVSS = DVSS = 0V)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
-	Digital Power Supplies (DVDD), preferred	3.135	3.3	3.465	V
-	Digital Power Supplies (DVDD), if controller 5V	4.75	5	5.25	V
-	Analog Power Supplies (AVDD), preferred	4.75	5	5.25	V
-	Analog Power Supplies (AVDD), for low power apps	3.135	3.3	3.465	V
_	Operating Ambient Temperature	0		70	°C

### **Performance Specifications**

#### Table 4. Analog Performance Characteristics (+5V Power)

TA=25°C, AVDD = DVDD =  $5.0V \pm 5\%$ ; AVSS = DVSS =0V;  $10k\Omega / 50pF$  Load; FS = 48kHz, 0dB = 1VRMS; BW:  $20Hz \sim 20kHz$ , 0dB Attentuation, IB[1:0]=00 (power up default), as measured on a 2-layers AMR eval card

Symbol	Paramete	r	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
	Full Scale Input Voltage:	Line Inputs		1.0		VRMS
	N	ic Inputs (20dB = 0)		1.0		VRMS
	N	lic Inputs (20dB = 1)		0.1		VRMS
	Full Scale Output Voltage:	Line Outputs		1.0		VRMS
		Mono Output		1.0		VRMS
	Analog S/N:	CD to LINE_OUT		95		dB
		Other to LINE_OUT		95		dB
	Analog Frequency Response		20		20,000	Hz
	Digital S/N:	DAC	85	94		dB
		ADC	75	90		dB
	Total Harmonic Distortion: LIN	IE_IN to LINE_OUT		-88	-74	dB
	(DA)	DAC to LINE_OUT		-86	-74	dB
	D/A and A/D Frequency Respo	nse: DAC	20		19,200	Hz
		ADC	20		19,200	Hz
	Transition Band:	DAC	19,200		28,800	Hz
		ADC	19,200		28,800	Hz
	Stop Band:	DAC	28,800		infinity	Hz
		ADC	28,800		infinity	Hz
	Stop Band Rejection:	DAC	75			dB
		ADC	75			dB
	Out-of-Band Rejection			-40		dB
	Group Delay				1	ms
	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	1kHz)		-40		dB
	Input Channel Crosstalk				-70	dB
	Spurious Tone Reduction			-100		dB
	Attenuation, Gain Step Size			1.5		dB
	Input Impedance		10	45		kΩ
	Input Capacitance			15		pF
	VREFOUT		2.0	2.4	2.8	V

Note: VIL = 0.8V, VIH = 2.0V

Analog Frequency Response has ±1dB limits

SNR (measured as THD+N) of rms output level with 1kHz full-scale input to rms output level with all zeros into digital input Measured "A wtd" over a 20Hz  $\sim$  20kHz bandwidth (AES17-1991 Idle Channel Noise or EIAJ CP-307 SNR)

THD: 0dB gain, 20kHz BW, Fs = 48kHz, -3dB "large" signal

A/D and D/A Frequency Response has  $\pm 0.25$ dB limits

Stop Band Rejection determines filter requirements Out-of-Band rejection determines audible noise

Integrated Out-of-band noise generated by DAC during normal PCM audio playback over:  $BW = 28.8 \text{kHz} \sim 100 \text{kHz}$ , with respect to 1 VRMS DAC output

### Performance Specifications (continued...)

#### Table 5. Analog Performance Characteristics (+3.3V Power)

TA=25°C, AVDD = DVDD =  $3.3V \pm 5\%$ ; AVSS = DVSS =0V;  $10k\Omega / 50pF$  Load; Fs = 48kHz, 0dB = 0.70VRMs; BW:  $20Hz \sim 20kHz$ , 0dB Attentuation, IB[1:0]=10 (set by software), as measured on a 2-layers PCI add-in card

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
	Full Scale Input Voltage: Line Inputs		0.7		VRMS
	Mic Inputs (20dB = 0)		0.7		VRMS
	Mic Inputs (20dB = 1)		0.07		VRMS
	Full Scale Output Voltage: Line Outputs		0.70		VRMS
	Mono Output		0.07		VRMS
	Analog S/N: CD to LINE_OUT		92		dB
	Other to LINE_OUT		92		dB
	Analog Frequency Response	20		20,000	Hz
	Digital S/N: DAC		90		dB
	ADC		85		dB
	Total Harmonic Distortion: Line Outputs		-70		dB
	D/A and A/D Frequency Response: DAC	20		19,200	Hz
	ADC	20		19,200	Hz
	Transition Band: DAC	19,200		28,800	Hz
	ADC	19,200		28,800	Hz
	Stop Band: DAC	28,800		infinity	Hz
	ADC	28,800		infinity	Hz
	Stop Band Rejection: DAC	TBD			dB
	ADC	TBD			dB
	Out-of-Band Rejection		-40		dB
	Group Delay			1	ms
	Power Supply Rejection Ration (1kHz)		-40		dB
	Input Channel Crosstalk			-70	dB
	Spurious Tone Reduction		-100		dB
	Attenuation, Gain Step Size		1.5		dB
	Input Impedance	10	50		kΩ
	Input Capacitance		15		pF
	VREFOUT		1.5		V

**Note:** VIL = 0.6V, VIH = 1.6V

Analog Frequency Response has ±1dB limits

SNR (measured as THD+N) of rms output level with 1kHz full-scale input to rms output level with all zeros into digital input Measured "A wtd" over a 20Hz ~ 20kHz bandwidth (AES17-1991 Idle Channel Noise or EIAJ CP-307 SNR)

THD: 0dB gain, 20kHz BW, Fs = 48kHz, -3dB "large" signal

A/D and D/A Frequency Response has ±0.25dB limits

Stop Band Rejection determines filter requirements

Out-of-Band rejection determines audible noise

Integrated Out-of-band noise generated by DAC during normal PCM audio playback over:  $BW = 28.8 \text{kHz} \sim 100 \text{kHz}$ , with respect to 0.70 VRMS DAC output

### Performance Specifications (continued...)

#### Table 6. Miscellaneous Analog Performance Characteristics

(TA=25°C, AVDD = DVDD =  $5.0V \pm 5\%$ ; AVSS = DVSS =0V;  $10k\Omega / 50pF$  Load); FS = 48kHz, 0dB = 1VRMS; BW:  $20Hz \sim 20kHz$ , 0dB Attentuation)

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
	Mixer Gain Range Span:					
	LINE_IN, AUX, VIDEO, MIC1, MIC2, F	PHONE, PC_BEEP		46.5		dB
	LINE_OUT, MONO_OUT			46.5		dB
	Mixer Step Size:					
	All Volume Controls	except PC_BEEP		1.5		dB
		PC_BEEP		3.0		dB
	Mixer Mute Level			110		dB
	Mixer Gain: Interchann	el Gain Mismatch	-0.5		0.5	dB
		Gain Drift		100		ppm/°C
	ADC and Analog Inputs (Rs= $50\Omega$ ):	Resolution			18	bits
		Gain Error		± 2	± 5	%
		Offset Error		10		mV
		Input Impedance		50		kΩ
	DAC and Analog Outputs:	Resolution			18	bits
	Inte	rchannel Isolation		80		dB
	Interchann	el Gain Mismatch		0.1	0.2	dB
		Gain Error			± 5	%
		Gain Drift		60		ppm/°C

## **Electrical Specifications**

#### Table 7. DC Characteristics

( TA=25°C, AVDD = DVDD = 5.0V or 3.3V  $\pm$  5%; AVSS = DVSS =0V; 50pF Load )

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
VIN	Input Voltage Range	-0.3		VDD+0.3	V
VIL	Input Low Voltage			0.2 x VDD	V
Vih	Input High Voltage	0.4 x VDD			V
VOL	Output Low Voltage			0.2 x VDD	V
Voh	Output High Voltage	0.5 x VDD			V
-	Input Leakage Current (AC-Link)	-10		10	μA
-	Output Leakage Current (AC-Link and Hi-Z)	-10		10	μA
-	Output Buffer Drive Current		TBD		mA

### **Electrical Specifications (***continued...***)**

#### Table 8. Power Consumption (+5V Power)

( TA=25°C, AVDD = DVDD = 5.0V  $\pm$  5%; AVSS = DVSS =0V; 50pF Load )

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
IVDD	Digital Supply Current: Power Up		58		mA
IVDD	Digital Supply Current: Power Down		0.2		mA
IAVDD	Analog Supply Current: Power Up default		44		mA
IAVDD	Analog Supply Current: Power Up, IB[1:0]=11		17		mA
IAVDD	Analog Supply Current: Power Down, IB[1:0]=xx		0.4		mA

#### Table 9. Power Consumption (+3.3V Power)

(TA=25°C, AVDD = DVDD =  $3.3V \pm 5\%$ ; AVSS = DVSS = 0V; 50pF Load )

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
IVDD	Digital Supply Current: Power Up		32		mA
IVDD	Digital Supply Current: Power Down		0.03		mA
IAVDD	Analog Supply Current: Power Up default		27		mA
IAVDD	Analog Supply Current: Power Up, IB[1:0]=11		11		mA
IAVDD	Analog Supply Current: Power Down, IB[1:0]=xx		0.25		mA

### **AC Timing Characteristics**

(Test Conditions: TA=25°C, AVDD = DVDD = 5.0V or  $3.3V \pm 5\%$ ; AVSS = DVSS = 0V; 50pF Load)

#### Table 10. Cold Reset

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
TRST_LOW	RESET# Active Low Pulse Width	1			μs
TRST2CLK	RESET# Inactive to BIT_CLK Startup Delay	162.8			ns





### AC Timing Characteristics (continued...)

### Table 11. Warm Reset

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
TSYNC_HIGH	Sync Active High Pulse Width		1.3		μs
TSYNC2CLK	SYNC Inactive to BIT_CLK Startup Delay	162.8			ns





#### Table 12. BIT\_CLK / SYNC Timing

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
	BIT_CLK Frequency		12.288		MHz
TCLK_PERIOD	BIT_CLK Period		81.4		ns
	BIT_CLK Output Jitter			750	ps
TCLK_HIGH	BIT_CLK Pulse Width (high)	32.56	40.7	48.84	ns
TCLK_LOW	BIT_CLK Pulse Width (low)	32.56	40.7	48.84	ns
TCLK_DC	BIT_CLK Duty Cycle	40		60	%
	SYNC Frequency		48		kHz
TSYNC_PERIOD	SYNC Period		20.8		μs
TSYNC_HIGH	SYNC Pulse Width (high)		1.3		μs
TSYNC_LOW	SYNC Pulse Width (low)		19.5		μs



### Figure 6. BIT\_CLK to SYNC Timing

### AC Timing Characteristics (continued...)

### Table 13. Setup and Hold

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
TSETUP1	SDATA_OUT Setup to falling edge of BIT_CLK	15			ns
THOLD1	SDATA_OUT Hold from falling edge of BIT_CLK	5			ns
TSETUP2	SYNC Setup to rising edge of BIT_CLK	15			ns
THOLD2	SYNC Hold to rising edge of BIT_CLK	5			ns

Note: SDATA\_IN seup and hold calculations determined by AC'97 controller propagation delay.



Figure 7. Setup and Hold Time

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
TRISE	BIT_CLK rise time	2		6	ns
TFALL	BIT_CLK fall time	2		6	ns
TRISE	SYNC rise time	2		6	ns
TFALL	SYNC fall time	2		6	ns
TRISE	SDATA_IN rise time	2		6	ns
TFALL	SDATA_OUT fall time	2		6	ns
TRISE	SDATA_OUT rise time	2		6	ns
TFALL	SDATA_OUT fall time	2		6	ns

#### Table 14. Rise and Fall Time



#### Figure 8. Rise Time and Fall Time

### AC Timing Characteristics (continued...)

#### Table 15. AC Link Low Power Mode

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
TS2_PDOWN	End of Slot 2 to BIT_CLK / SDATA_IN low			1	μs

**Note:** BIT\_CLK not to scale.



Figure 9. AC Link Power Mode Timing

Table 16.	ATE/Vendor	<b>Test Mode</b>
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Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
TSETUP2RST	SDATA_OUT/SYNC setup to RESET# rising edge	15			ns
TOFF	RESET# rising edge to Hi-Z state			25	ns



Figure 10. ATE/Vendor Test Mode Timing

## **Register Map**

Index	Register Name	D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
00h	Reset	-	SE4	SE3	SE2	SE1	SE0	ID9	ID8	ID7	ID6	ID5	ID4	ID3	ID2	ID1	ID0
02h	Stereo Output Volume	Mute	-	-	ML4	ML3	ML2	ML1	ML0	-	-	Ι	MR4	MR3	MR2	MR1	MR0
04h	Alt. Line Output Vol.	Mute	-	-	ML4	ML3	ML2	ML1	ML0	-	-	-	MR4	MR3	MR2	MR1	MR0
06h	Mono Output Volume	Mute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	MM4	MM3	MM2	MM1	MM0
0Ah	PC Beep Volume	Mute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	PV3	PV2	PV1	PV0	-
0Ch	Phone Volume	Mute	١	I	١	I	-	-	I	-	١	I	GN4	GN3	GN2	GN1	GN0
0Eh	Mic In Volume	Mute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20dB	-	GN4	GN3	GN2	GN1	GN0
10h	Line In Volume	Mute	-	-	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	-	-	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0
12h	CD In Volume	Mute	١	١	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	١	١	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0
14h	Video In Volume	Mute	-	-	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	-	Ι	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0
16h	Aux In Volume	Mute	١	١	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	١	١	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0
18h	PCM Out volume	Mute	-	-	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	-	-	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0
1Ah	Record Select	-	-	-	-	Ι	SL2	SL1	SL0	-	-	Ι	-	-	SR2	SR1	SR0
1Ch	Record Gain	Mute	-	-	-	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	-	Ι	-	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0
20h	General Purpose	-	-	3D	-	-	-	MIX	MS	LPBK	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
22h	3D Control	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	DP3	DP2	DP1	DP0
26h	Power Down & Status	EAPD	PR6	PR5	PR4	PR3	PR2	PR1	PR0	-	-	-	-	REF	ANL	DAC	ADC
28h	Extended Audio ID	ID1	ID0	-	-	-	-	AMAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	VRA
2Ah	Ext. Audio Stat/Control	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	VRA
2Ch	PCM Front DAC Rate	SR15	SR14	SR13	SR12	SR11	SR10	SR9	SR8	SR7	SR6	SR5	SR4	SR3	SR2	SR1	SR0
32h	PCM LR ADC Rate	SR15	SR14	SR13	SR12	SR11	SR10	SR9	SR8	SR7	SR6	SR5	SR4	SR3	SR2	SR1	SR0
5Ah	Test Control Register	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	IB1	IB0	-	Res.
7Ah	Vendor Reserved	-	-	1	-	I	-	-	1	-	-	I	-	-		_	-
7Ch	Vendor ID1	F7	F6	F5	F4	F3	F2	F1	F0	S7	S6	S5	S4	S3	S2	S1	S0
7Eh	Vendor ID2	T7	T6	T5	T4	Т3	T2	T1	Т0	REV7	REV6	REV5	REV4	REV3	REV2	REV1	REV0

In compliance with the AC '97 rev. 2.1 specification, all reserved or non-implemented register bits, non-implemented addresses, odd register addresses return 0 when read. Vendor specific registers 5Ah - 7Ah are reserved and should not be written for regular operation, unless otherwise specified.

### **Register Description**

#### Reset Register (Index 00h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
-	SE4	SE3	SE2	SE1	SE0	ID9	ID8	ID7	ID6	ID5	ID4	ID3	ID2	ID1	ID0	6D50h

The Reset register is used to configure the hardware to a known state or to read the ID code of the part. A code was assigned to IC Ensemble (27 = 11011h) for 3D Stereo Enhancement reflected in SE[4:0]. ID8 and ID6 are set to 1b to report that the ADC and DAC are 18-bit resolution respectively. The ICE1232 supports an alternate line level out with independent volume control as reflected by ID4=1b. Writing data to this register will set all the mixer registers to their default values. For description of the bits set to 0b, refer to AC'97 Rev. 2.1 spec.

#### Stereo Output Control Register (Index 02h)

				0												
D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	ML4	ML3	ML2	ML1	ML0	-	-	-	MR4	MR3	MR2	MR1	MR0	8000h

Mute

#### **Stereo Output Mute Control**

"1" : Mute enabled

"0" : Mute disabled

#### ML[4:0] Master Output (Left Channel) Volume Control

These five bits select the level of attenuation applied to the Left channel of the Stereo Output signal. The level of attenuation is programmable from 0dB to -46.5dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to **Table 17** on page 16 for details.

#### MR[4:0] Master Output (Right Channel) Volume Control

These five bits select the level of attenuation applied to the Right channel of the Stereo Output signal. The level of attenuation is programmable from 0dB to -46.5dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to **Table 17** on page 16 for details.

#### Alternate Line Output Control Register (Index 04h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	ML4	ML3	ML2	ML1	ML0	Ι	Ι	-	MR4	MR3	MR2	MR1	MR0	8000h

Mute

#### Stereo Output Mute Control

"1": Mute enabled

"0" : Mute disabled

#### ML[4:0] Alternate Line Output (Left Channel) Volume Control

These six bits select the level of attenuation applied to the Left channel of the Stereo Output signal. The level of attenuation is programmable from 0dB to -46.5dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to **Table 17** on page 16 for details.

#### MR[4:0] Alternate Line Output (Right Channel) Volume Control

These five bits select the level of attenuation applied to the Right channel of the Stereo Output signal. The level of attenuation is programmable from 0dB to -46.5dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to **Table 17** on page 16 for details.

#### Mono Output Control Register (Index 06h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	I	I	Ι	Ι	-	-	-	Ι	-	MM4	MM3	MM2	MM1	MM0	8000h

#### Mute **Mono Output Mute Control**

## "1":

Mute enabled

"0": Mute disabled

#### MM[4:0] **Mono Output Volume Control**

These five bits select the level of attenuation applied to the Mono Output signal. The level of attenuation is programmable from 0dB to -46.5dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to **Table 17** on page 16 for details.

	M4	М3	M2	M1	MO	Level (dB)
0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
1	0	0	0	0	1	-1.5
2	0	0	0	1	0	-3.0
3	0	0	0	1	1	-4.5
4	0	0	1	0	0	-6.0
5	0	0	1	0	1	-7.5
	••					
28	1	1	1	0	0	-42.0
29	1	1	1	0	1	-43.5
30	1	1	1	1	0	-45.0
31	1	1	1	1	1	-46.5

#### Table 17. Stereo and Mono Output Attenuation

#### PC Beep Input Volume Control Register (Index 0Ah)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	_	-	-	I	-	I	-	-	-	_	PV3	PV2	PV1	PV0	-	8000h

#### PC Beep Input Mute Control Mute

"1": Mute enabled

"0": Mute disabled

#### PV[3:0] **PC Beep Input Volume Control**

These four bits select the level of attenuation applied to the PC beep input signal. The level of attenuation is programmable from 0dB to -45dB in 3dB increments, providing a total of 16 programmable levels. The beep gain is set at 0dB when PV[3:0] = 0h. Even though the default of the input volume control is mute, as long as RESET# is active, PC Beep will be passively routed to the line outputs.

#### Phone Input Volume Control Register (Index 0Ch)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	-	-	-	١	١	-	-	-	GN4	GN3	GN2	GN1	GN0	8008h

Mute	Phone Input Mute Control
	"1": Mute enabled
	"0": Mute disabled
GN[4:0]	Phone Input Volume Conti
	These five bits select the gai

#### rol

These five bits select the gain applied to the Phone Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to Table 18 on page 20 for details.

#### Mic Input Volume Control Register (Index 0Eh)

	-				0			,								
D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20dB	-	GN4	GN3	GN2	GN1	GN0	8008h

Mute	Mic Input Mute Control
	"1": Mute enabled
	"0": Mute disabled
20dB	Mic Boost Control
	"1": Fixed 20dB gain enabled
	"0": Fixed 20dB gain disabled
GN[4:0]	Mic Input Volume Control
	These five bits select the gain applied to the Mic Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels.

Please refer to Table 18 on page 20 for details.

#### Line Input Control Register (Index 10h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	-	-	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0	8808h

Mute	Line Input Mute Control"1":Mute enabled"0":Mute disabled
GL[4:0]	<b>Left Channel Gain Control</b> These five bits select the gain applied to the LEFT channel of the Line Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to <b>Table 18</b> on page 20 for details.
GR[4:0]	<b>Right Channel Gain Control</b> These five bits select the gain applied to the RIGHT channel of the Line Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to <b>Table 18</b> on page 20 for details.

#### CD Input Control Register (Index 12h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	Ι	-	I	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0	8808h

#### Mute CD Input Mute Control

- "1": Mute enabled
- "0" : Mute disabled

#### GL[4:0] Left Channel Gain Control

These five bits select the gain applied to the LEFT channel of the CD Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to **Table 18** on page 20 for details.

#### GR[4:0] Right Channel Gain Control

These five bits select the gain applied to the RIGHT channel of the CD Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to **Table 18** on page 20 for details.

#### Video Input Control Register (Index 14h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	-	-	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0	8808h

Mute	Video Input Mute Control
	"1": Mute enabled
	"0": Mute disabled
GL[4:0]	Left Channel Gain Control
	These five bits select the gain applied to the LEFT channel of the Video Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to <b>Table 18</b> on page 20 for details.
GR[4:0]	Right Channel Gain Control
	These five bits select the gain applied to the RIGHT channel of the Video Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to <b>Table 18</b> on page 20 for details.

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D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	-	_	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0	8808h
Mute			<b>Auxi</b> "1" : "0" :	1.10	te enal	oled	ontrol									
GL[4:	0]	"0": Mute disabled Left Channel Gain Control These five bits select the gain applied to the LEFT channel of the Auxiliary Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to <b>Table 18</b> on page 20 for details.														
GR[4:	0]		<b>Right Channel Gain Control</b> These five bits select the gain applied to the RIGHT channel of the Auxiliary Input signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to <b>Table 18</b> on page 20 for details.													

### Auxiliary Input Control Register (Index 16h)

PCM Output Control Register (Index 18h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	GL4	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	-	-	GR4	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0	8808h

Mute	PCM Output Mute Control
	"1": Mute enabled
	"0" : Mute disabled
GL[4:0]	Left Channel Gain Control
	These five bits select the gain applied to the LEFT channel of the PCM Output signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to <b>Table 18</b> on page 20 for details.
GR[4:0]	Right Channel Gain Control
	These five bits select the gain applied to the RIGHT channel of the PCM Output signal. The gain is programmable from -34.5dB to 12dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 32 programmable levels. Please refer to <b>Table 18</b> on page 20 for details.

Table 18.	Programmable	Mixer	Input	Gain	Levels
	riogrammabie	MINACI	mpat	ouiii	LC1010

	G4	G3	G2	G1	G0	Level (dB)
0	0	0	0	0	0	12.0
1	0	0	0	0	1	12.0
2	0	0	0	1	0	9.0
2	-	-	-	1	1	
	0	0	0			7.5
4	0	0	1	0	0	6.0
5	0	0	1	0	1	4.5
6	0	0	1	1	0	3.0
7	0	0	1	1	1	1.5
8	0	1	0	0	0	0.0
9	0	1	0	0	1	-1.5
10	0	1	0	1	0	-3.0
11	0	1	0	1	1	-4.5
12	0	1	1	0	0	-6.0
13	0	1	1	0	1	-7.5
14	0	1	1	1	0	-9.0
15	0	1	1	1	1	-10.5
16	1	0	0	0	0	-12.0
17	1	0	0	0	1	-13.5
18	1	0	0	1	0	-15.0
19	1	0	0	1	1	-16.5
20	1	0	1	0	0	-18.0
21	1	0	1	0	1	-19.5
22	1	0	1	1	0	-21.0
23	1	0	1	1	1	-22.5
24	1	1	0	0	0	-24.0
25	1	1	0	0	1	-25.5
26	1	1	0	1	0	-27.0
27	1	1	0	1	1	-28.5
28	1	1	1	0	0	-30.0
29	1	1	1	0	1	-31.5
30	1	1	1	1	0	-33.0
31	1	1	1	1	1	-34.5

#### **Record Select Register (Index 1Ah)**

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
-	-	١	١	١	SL2	SL1	SL0	I	-	-	-	١	SR2	SR1	SR0	0000h

SL[2:0]

#### Record Source Select (Left Channel)

These bits determine the record source for the left channel.

SL2	SL1	SL0	Left Record Source
0	0	0	Mic
0	0	1	CD (L)
0	1	0	Video In (L)
0	1	1	Aux In (L)
1	0	0	Line In (L)
1	0	1	Stereo Mix (L)
1	1	0	Mono Mix
1	1	1	Phone

#### SR[2:0]

#### **Record Source Select (Right Channel)**

These bits determine the record source for the right channel.

SR2	SR1	SR0	Right Record Source
0	0	0	Mic
0	0	1	CD (R)
0	1	0	Video In (R)
0	1	1	Aux In (R)
1	0	0	Line In (R)
1	0	1	Stereo Mix (R)
1	1	0	Mono Mix
1	1	1	Phone

#### Record Gain Control Register (Index 1Ch)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
Mute	-	-	-	GL3	GL2	GL1	GL0	-	-	-	١	GR3	GR2	GR1	GR0	8000h

Mute

#### Record Mute Control

"1": Mute enabled

"0" : Mute disabled

GL[3:0] Record Gain Control (Left Channel)

These four bits select the gain applied to the LEFT channel recording source. The gain is programmable from 0dB to 22.5dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 16 programmable levels. The gain is set at 0dB when GL[3:0] = 0h.

#### GR[3:0] Record Gain Control (Right Channel)

These four bits select the gain applied to the RIGHT channel recording source. The gain is programmable from 0dB to 22.5dB in 1.5dB increments, providing a total of 16 programmable levels. The gain is set at 0dB when GR[3:0] = 0h.

	D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
	-	-	3D	-	-	Ι	MIX	MS	LPBK	-	-	-	-	-	-	I	0000h
3	D			<b>3D S</b> "1" : "0" :		Enhan able 3I able 3	)	nt									<u> </u>
N	ΛIX			Mone	o Outp	out Mo	de										
				"1":	Mie	c Outp	ut										
				"0":	Mo	no miz	x outp	ut									
N	IS			Micro	ophon	e Sele	ect										
				"1":	Mie	cropho	ne 2										
				"0":	Mie	cropho	ne 1										
L	.РВК			Loop	back	Mode											
				"1":	DA	C/AD	C Loo	pback	enable	d							
				"0":	DA	C/AD	C Loo	pback	disable	ed							

General Purpose Register (Index 20h)

#### **3D Control Register (Index 22h)**

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
-	-	١	-	١	1	-	١	١	١	١	I	DP3	DP2	DP1	DP0	0000h

#### DP[3:0] 3D Depth Control

These four bits control the linear depth control of the 3D stereo enhancement built into the codec. The gain is programmable from 0% to 100% in 6.67% increments, providing a total of 16 programmable levels. The default value corresponds to no stereo enhancement.

#### Power Down and Status Register (Index 26h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
EAPD	PR6	PR5	PR4	PR3	PR2	PR1	PR0	-	-	-	١	REF	ANL	DAC	ADC	0000h

#### EAPD Enable Amplifier Power Down

"1": Powerdown External Power Amplifier

"0": External Power Amplifier active

The signal polarity at pin 47, EAPD is identical to bit description.

#### PR[5:0] Power Down Mode Bits

These read/write bits are used to control the power down states of the ICE1232. Each power down function bit is enabled by setting the respective bit high. The power down modes controlled by each bit is described in the table below:

Bit	Function
PR0	ADC and Mux Powerdown
PR1	DAC Powerdown
PR2	Mixer Powerdown (VREF on)
PR3	Mixer Powerdown (VREF off)
PR4	AC Link Powerdown (BIT_CLK off)
PR5	Internal Clock Disabled
PR6	Alternate Line Out Powerdown

#### Status (READ Only) bits

These bits are used to monitor the readiness of some sections of the ICE1232. Reading a "1" from any of these bits would be an indication of a "ready" state.

Bit	Status Bit
REF	VREF at nominal level
ANL	Mixer, Mux and Volume Controls ready
DAC	DAC ready to accept data
ADC	ADC ready to transmit data

#### Extended Audio ID Register (Index 28h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
ID1	ID0	-	-	-	-	AMAP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	VRA	0201h

The Extended Audio ID is a read only register.

#### ID[1:0] (See Table below)

One primary and a maximum of three secondary codecs may be supported as an option.

 Table 19.
 Multiple Codec Mode Status Bits

ID1	ID0	Codec Mode
0	0	Primary Codec (default)
0	1	Secondary Codec 1
1	0	Secondary Codec 2
1	1	Secondary Codec 3

**Note:** The state of the ID pins is reported in reverse polarity on register 28h, bits D15 and D14. If you use Table 16 to configure the codec via pins 45 and 46, use the inverse values. Please, refer to **Figure 11** on page 25. Digital Controllers may support up to four DATA\_IN pins to support one primary and three secondary codecs. BIT\_CLK is an output for the primary codec and an input pin for the controller and secondary codecs. ID[1:0] pins with internal pull-up resistors defaults codec as primary codec.

#### AMAP Slot/DAC mapping based on Codec ID

"1": Feature implemented in compliance to AC '97 2.1 Appendix D

#### VRA Variable Sampling Rate PCM Audio

"1": Feature implemented in compliance to AC '97 2.1 Appendix A

#### Extended Audio Status/Control Register(Index 2Ah)

ſ	D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	VRA	0000h

VRA

#### Variable Sampling Rate Mode control

"1": Enable VSR

"0": Fixed 48kHz sampling rate

#### PCM DAC Sample Rate Register (Index 2Ch)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
SR15	SR14	SR13	SR12	SR11	SR10	SR9	SR8	SR7	SR6	SR5	SR4	SR3	SR2	SR1	SR0	BB80h

#### SR[15:0] DAC Sample Rate (in Hz)

16-bit unsigned value representing the sample rate in 1Hz resolution. The default value is 48kHz (48000 = BB80h).

#### PCM ADC Sample Rate Register (Index 32h)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
SR15	SR14	SR13	SR12	SR11	SR10	SR9	SR8	SR7	SR6	SR5	SR4	SR3	SR2	SR1	SR0	BB80h

#### SR[15:0] ADC Sample Rate (in Hz)

16-bit unsigned value representing the sample rate in 1Hz resolution. The default value is 48kHz (48000 = BB80h).

#### Vendor Reserved Register (Index 5Ah)

D1	5 D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
-	-	-	-	I	1	١	-	Res.	Res.	Res.	Res.	IB1	IB0	١	Res.	0021h

#### Res. Reserved

These read/write bits are used for testing the digital modes of the audio codec. Do not access them during Normal operation.

IB[1:0] Analog Current Setting Bits

Normally these bits should be left at default when analog operating at 5V supply. The four possible settings adjust the power consumption of the analog section. The power-up default 00b sets the codec for the best analog performance at 5V. At 3.3V analog supply, 10b should be set for the best analog performance instead of default 00b. Setting to 11b puts the codec in its most aggressive low power consumption mode during normal operation. This mode is desirable for system designs with limited power budget such as battery operated portable devices. Intermediate steps 01b and 10b set the analog bias current to 40% and 50% of maximum respectively. However it does not translate linearly to the total analog power consumption current.

#### Vendor Identification Register (Index 7Ch)

D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
F7	F6	F5	F4	F3	F2	F1	F0	S7	S6	S5	S4	S3	S2	S1	S0	4943h

The upper and lower byte of this register (index 7Ch), in conjunction with the upper byte of index register 7Eh, make up the vendor identification code for the ICE1232. The Vendor ID Code (in ASCII format) is equal to ICE, where:

F[7:0] Upper Byte (Index 7Ch) D[15:8] = I

S[7:0] Lower Byte (Index 7Ch) D[7:0] = C

T[15:8] Upper Byte (Index 7Eh) D[15:8] = E

#### **Revision Identification Register (Index 7Eh)**

ſ	D15	D14	D13	D12	D11	D10	D9	D8	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Default
	T7	T6	T5	T4	Т3	T2	T1	Т0	REV7	REV6	REV5	REV4	REV3	REV2	REV1	REV0	4511h

The upper byte of this register is used in conjuction with index register 7Ch to make up the Vendor ID code for the ICE1232. The lower byte identifies ICE1232 and its revision code.

#### T[15:8] See description in Vendor Identification Register.

#### REV[7:0] Revision ID

"11": Revision Number

Note: As a reference, other valid IDs associated with ICE AC'97 products are: "01" for ICE1230.

### **Multiple Codec Example**

One primary codec and three secondary codecs, with tag bits ID[1:0] defining which codec is primary and the order of the secondary codecs. Note that the ID[1:0] pins are internally pulled up; therefore, it is necessary to pull the ID[1:0] pins low to set the codec as secondary. Notice that the state of the ID[1:0] pins are reflected in reverse polarity as shown on **Table 19** on page 23.



Figure 11. Multiple Codec Example

### **Power Management**

The ICE1232 may be placed in several power down states using the power down control bits located in index register 26h. **Table 20** lists the power down states accessible through this register.

Bit	Function
PR0	ADC and Mux Powerdown
PR1	DAC Powerdown
PR2	Mixer Powerdown (VREF on)
PR3	Mixer Powerdown (VREF off)
PR4	AC Link Powerdown (BIT_CLK off)
PR5	Internal Clock Disabled
PR6	Alternate Line Out Powerdown

#### Table 20. Power Down Mode Bits

**Note:** Registers maintain values in sleep mode (PR4 write) and wake up with a warm reset (register values) or a cold reset (default values). Power Down and Status register (index 26h) read action verifies stability before power down write action occurs.



Note: In this example, the Analog Mixer has been disabled, but VREF is still on.

#### Figure 12. AC'97 Power Down / Power Up Procedure

Complete power down of the AC '97 device is achieved by sequential writes to the Power Down and Status Control Register (Index 26h) as follows:

Normal Operations:	PR[6:0] = 00h
ADC's and Input Mux:	PR0 = 1 (write)
DAC's:	PR1 = 1 (write)
Analog Mixer:	PR2 = 1 (write)
VREFOUT:	PR3 = 1 (write)
AC-link:	PR4 = 1 (write)
Internal Clocks:	PR5 = 1 (write)
Alt. Line Out:	PR6 = 1 (write)

### Power Management (continued...)



Note: To power up the codec, a warm reset is required; PR4 is reset to zero upon either reset.

#### Figure 13. AC'97 Power Down Procedure with Analog Section Still Active

### **Test Mode Operation**

### ATE Test Mode: (PCB in-circuit Testing of the ICE1232)

ATE Test mode is entered when the SDATA\_OUT signal is sampled at the rising edge of the RESET# signal. In this mode, the SDATA\_IN and BIT\_CLK pins are placed in a high impedance (Hi-Z) state. This mode of operation doesn't occur under normal operating conditions.

#### Vendor Test Mode:

Vendor Test mode is entered when the SYNC signal is sampled during the rising edge of the RESET# signal. This mode of operation doesn't occur under normal operating conditions.

## Package Dimensions



### Mechanical Dimensions (millimeters, unless otherwise stated)

Symbol	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	-	J	K
48-pin (7x7) TQFP											
minimum	8.6	6.9	8.6	6.9	0°	0.5	0.17	0.05	1.0	0.45	0.100
maximum	9.4 7.1 9.4 7.1 10° 0.5		0.27	0.15	1.0	0.75	0.175				
48-pin (7x7) LQFP											
minimum	8.6	6.9	8.6	6.9	0°	0.5	0.13	0.05	-	0.3	0.100
maximum	9.4	7.1	9.4	7.1	10°	0.5	0.28	0.15	1.7	0.7	0.175